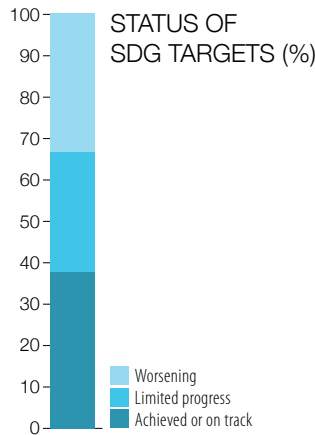
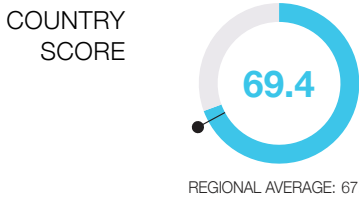
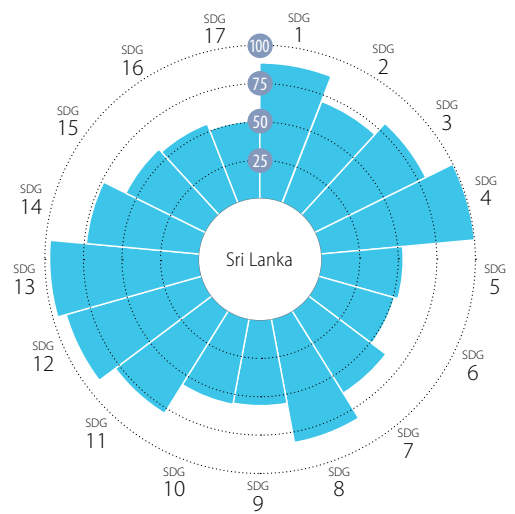


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



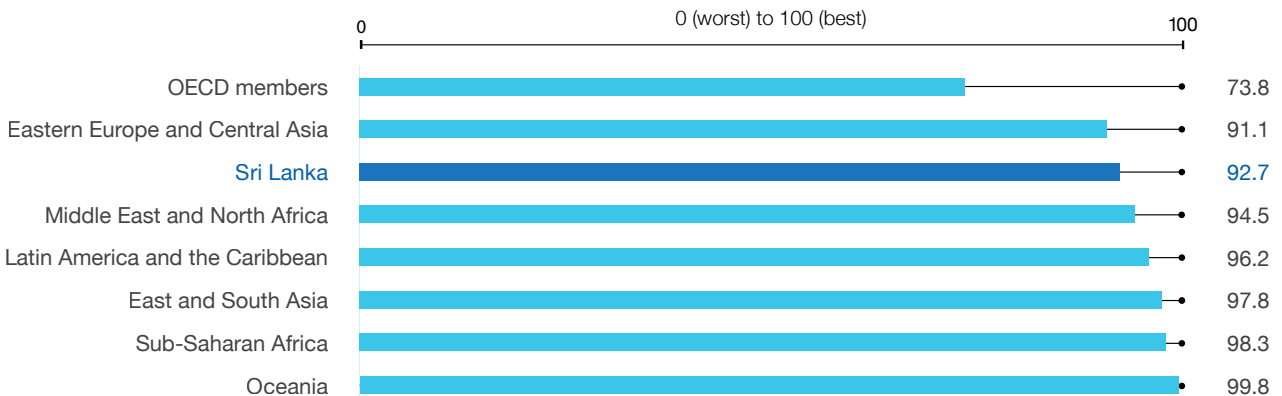
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



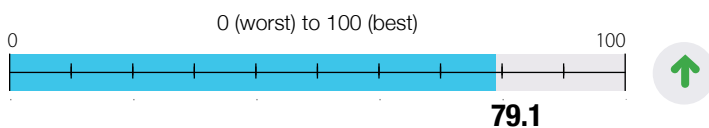
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	3.0	2023	●	→	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	95.8	2022	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	12.1	2023	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	66.7	2021	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.0	2021	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.9	2022	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.2	2016	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2021	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.6	2021	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	3.4	2020	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.2	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	28.8	2020	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2016	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2021	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	2021	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	6.1	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	63.0	2021	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2021	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.8	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.2	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	14.4	2018	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	91.7	2019	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2021	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2021	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2022	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2022	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.8	2022	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2022	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.9	2022	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.5	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.56	2023	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2021	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	74.3	2016	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.4	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2021	●	↑	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	69.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.8	2022	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city/area where they live (%)	55	2022	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.4	2021	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.2	2007	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.2	2020	●	↗	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2022	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.7	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.8	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2019	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2021	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2023	●	→
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4,413.6	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2021	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2021	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	32.2	2020	●	→	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2021	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→	SDG19 – No Targets				
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	24.6	2019	●	→	SDG20 – No Targets				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG21 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2021	●	●	SDG22 – No Targets				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●	SDG23 – No Targets				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	89.3	2021	●	↑	SDG24 – No Targets				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	7.2	2023	●	↓	SDG25 – No Targets				
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2021	●	↓	SDG26 – No Targets				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	SDG27 – No Targets				
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	25.9	2018	●	●	SDG28 – No Targets				

* Imputed data point